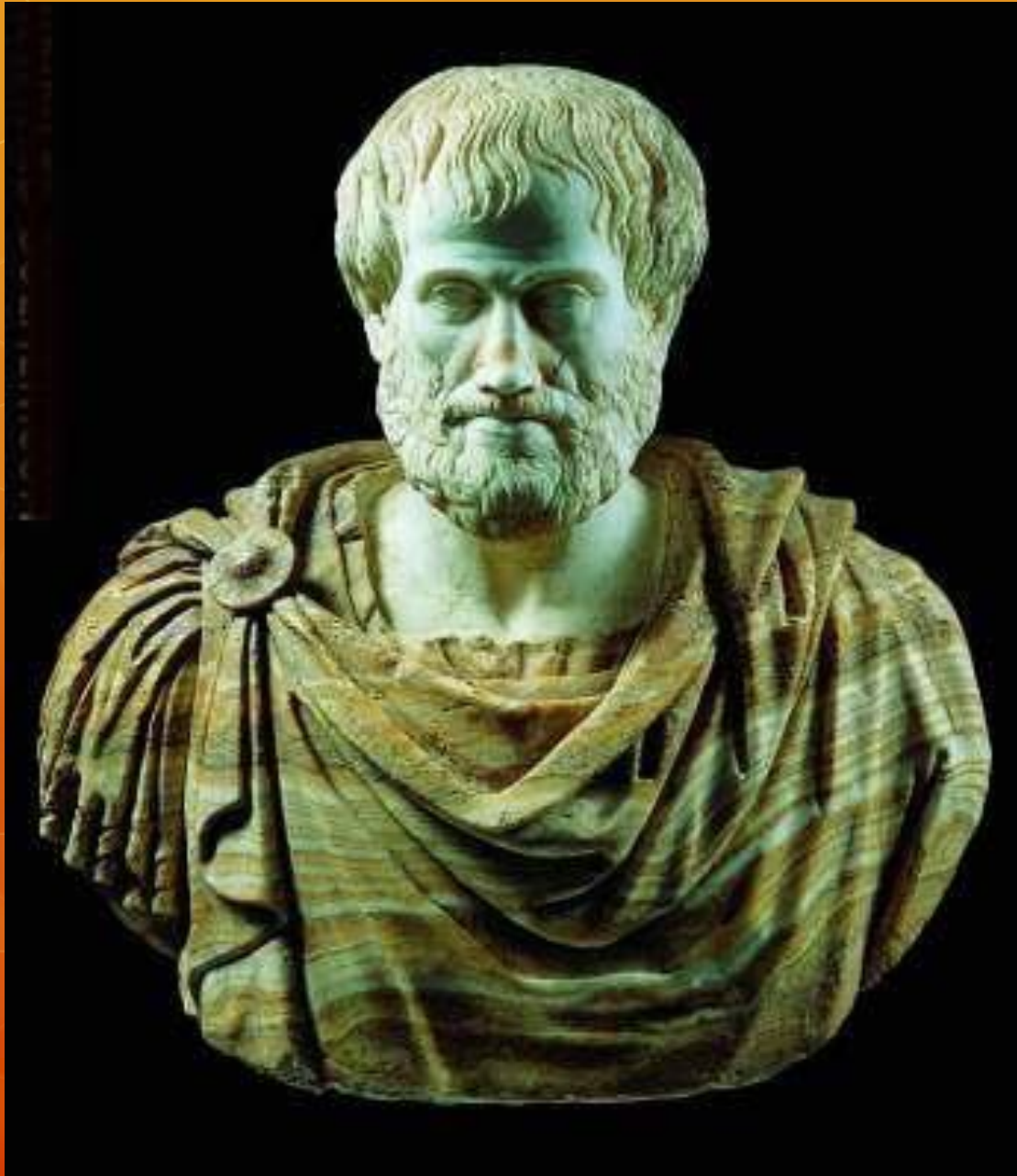
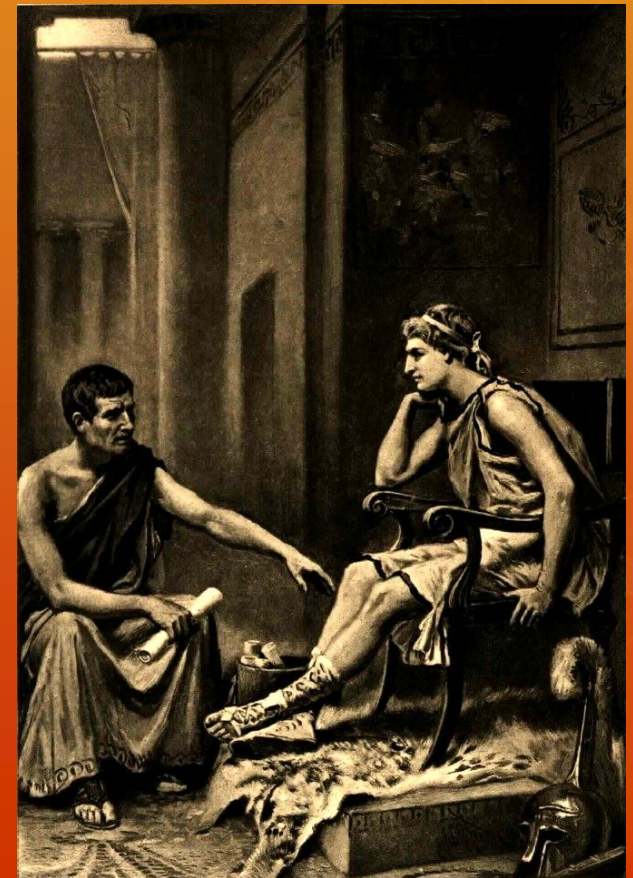


Alexandr Makedonský
336 - 323
Dobytí perské říše



Aristoteles ze Stageiry

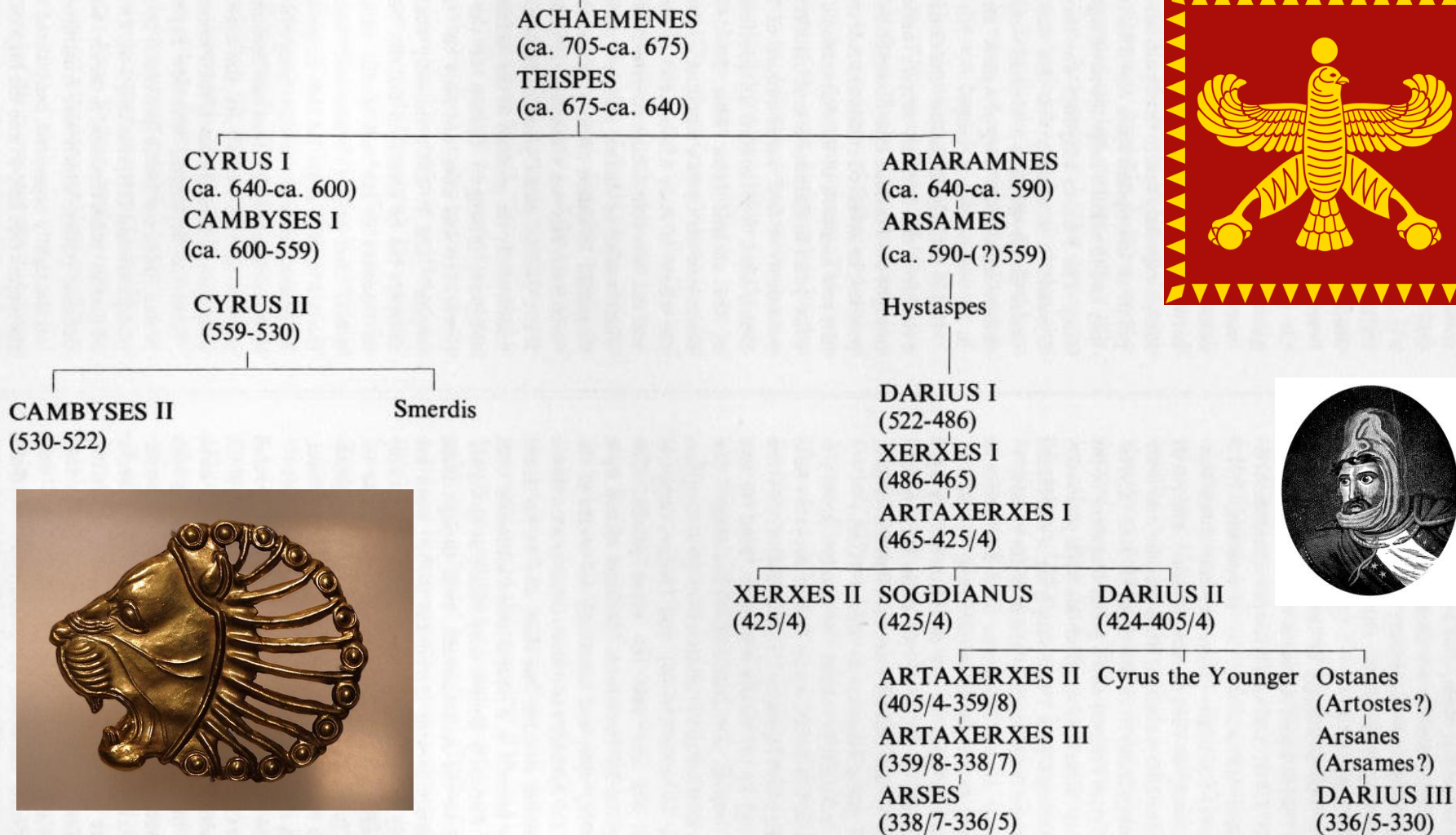


The Persian Empire

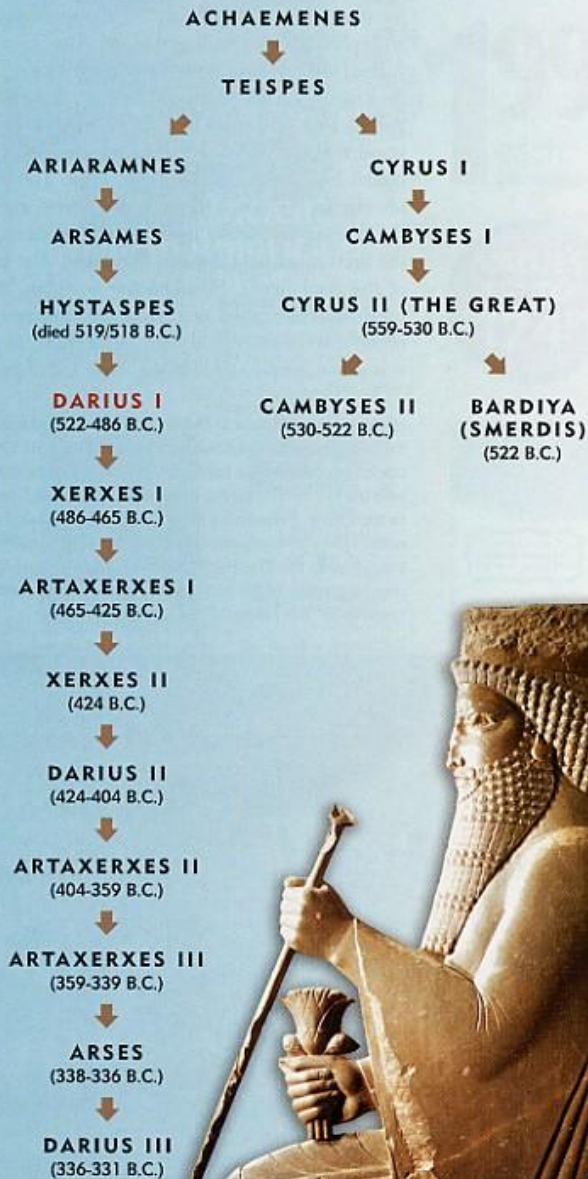


Dynastie Achaimenovců

THE GENEALOGY OF THE ACHAEMENIDS



The Achaemenid Dynasty



Dareios III. Kodomannos

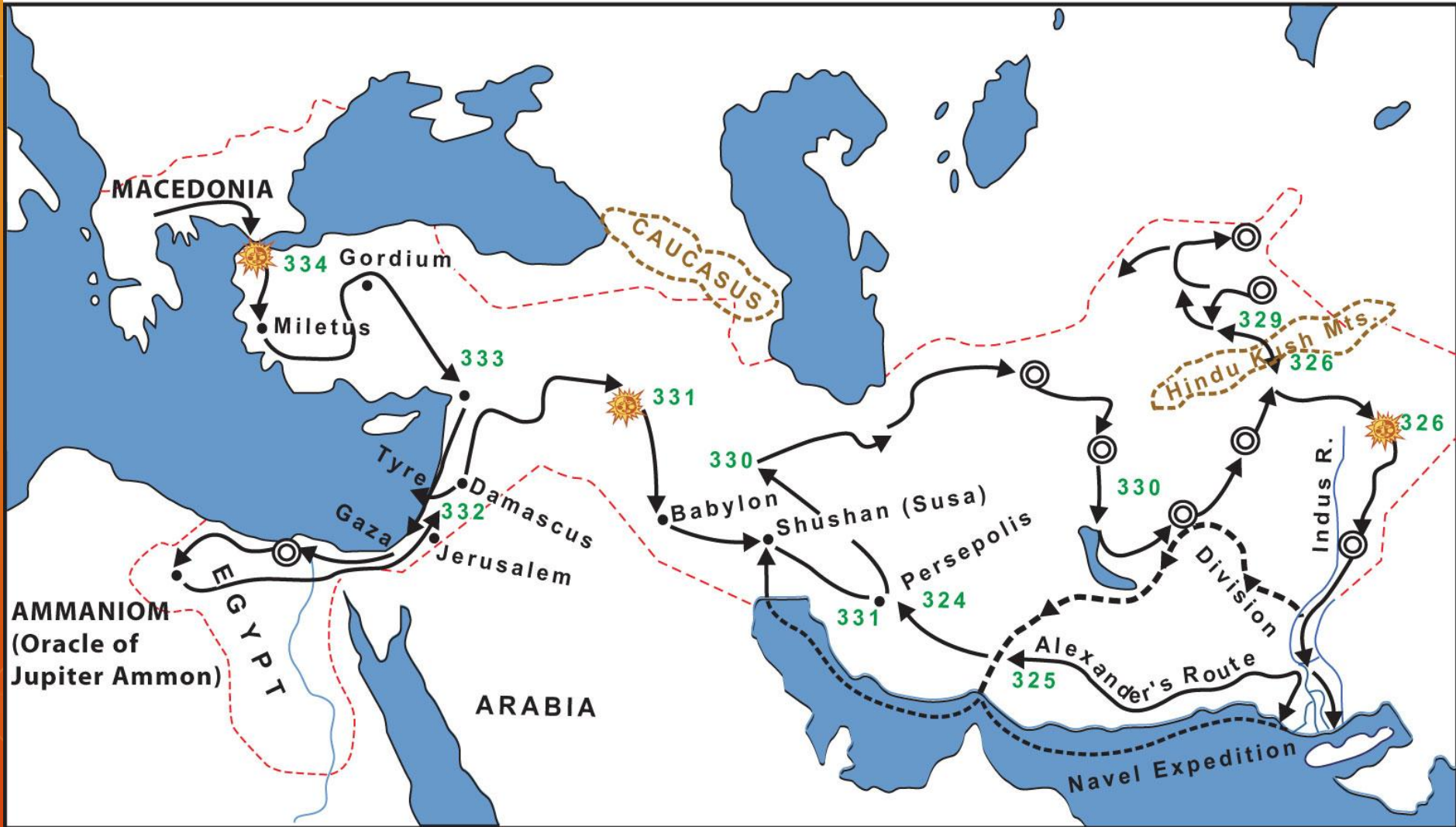
336–330 př. n. l.

poslední velkokrál perské říše

potlačil vzpouru v Egyptě



CAMPAIGNS OF ALEXANDER THE GREAT



0 Miles 600

☉ Cities Named After Alexander
☀ Decisive Battles

Granicos 334 – první Alexandrova bitva s Peršany



DATE May 334 BCE

FORCES

Macedonians: 40,000;
Persians: 35,000
(including 20,000
Greek mercenaries)

LOCATION

Granicus River,
western Anatolia

CASUALTIES

Macedonians: more
than 15,000

Battle of the Granicus









Black Sea

Midas

Gordion

Alacahoyuk

Hattusha

Alisar

Pessinus

Akroana

Kultepe

**PHRYGIAN
KINGDOM**

Mediterranean Sea



Kdo rozsekne gordický uzel, stane se vládcem Asie





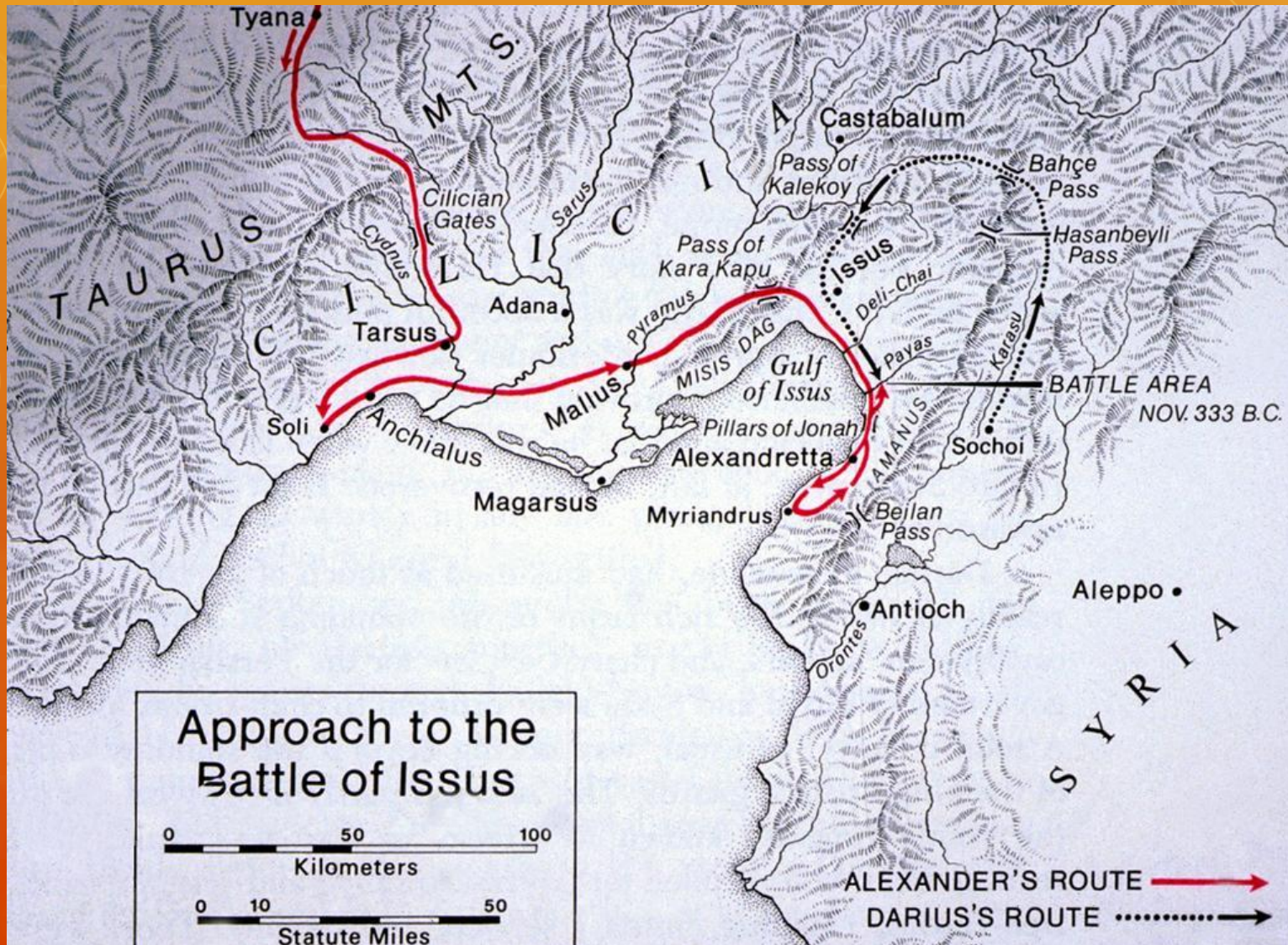
Bitva u Issu 333 p. n. l.



Pompeje: Alexandr Veliký v bitvě u Issu 333



První střetnutí s Dareiem III.



Dareios III. v bitvě u Issu

mozaika z Pompejí

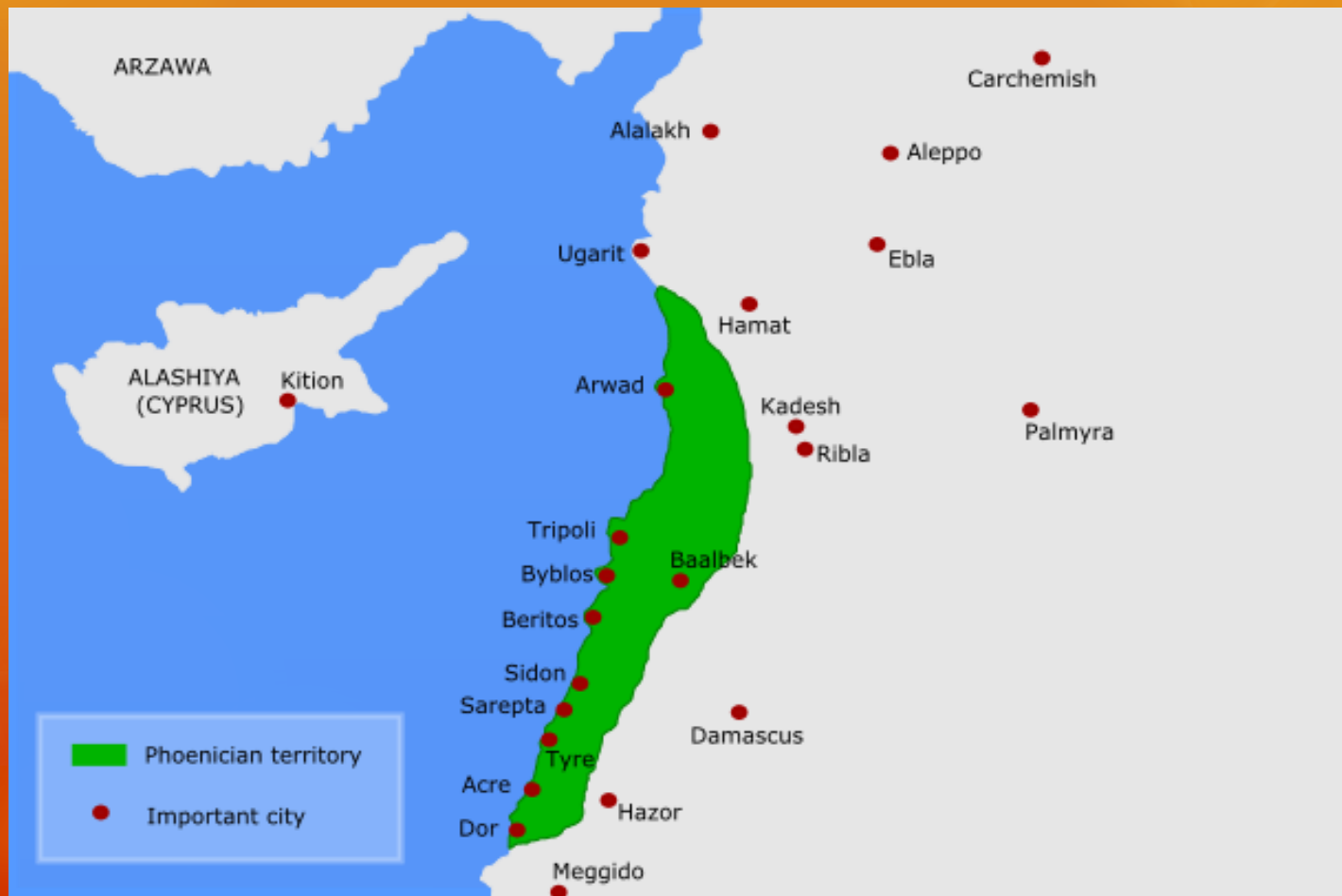


Bucephalos



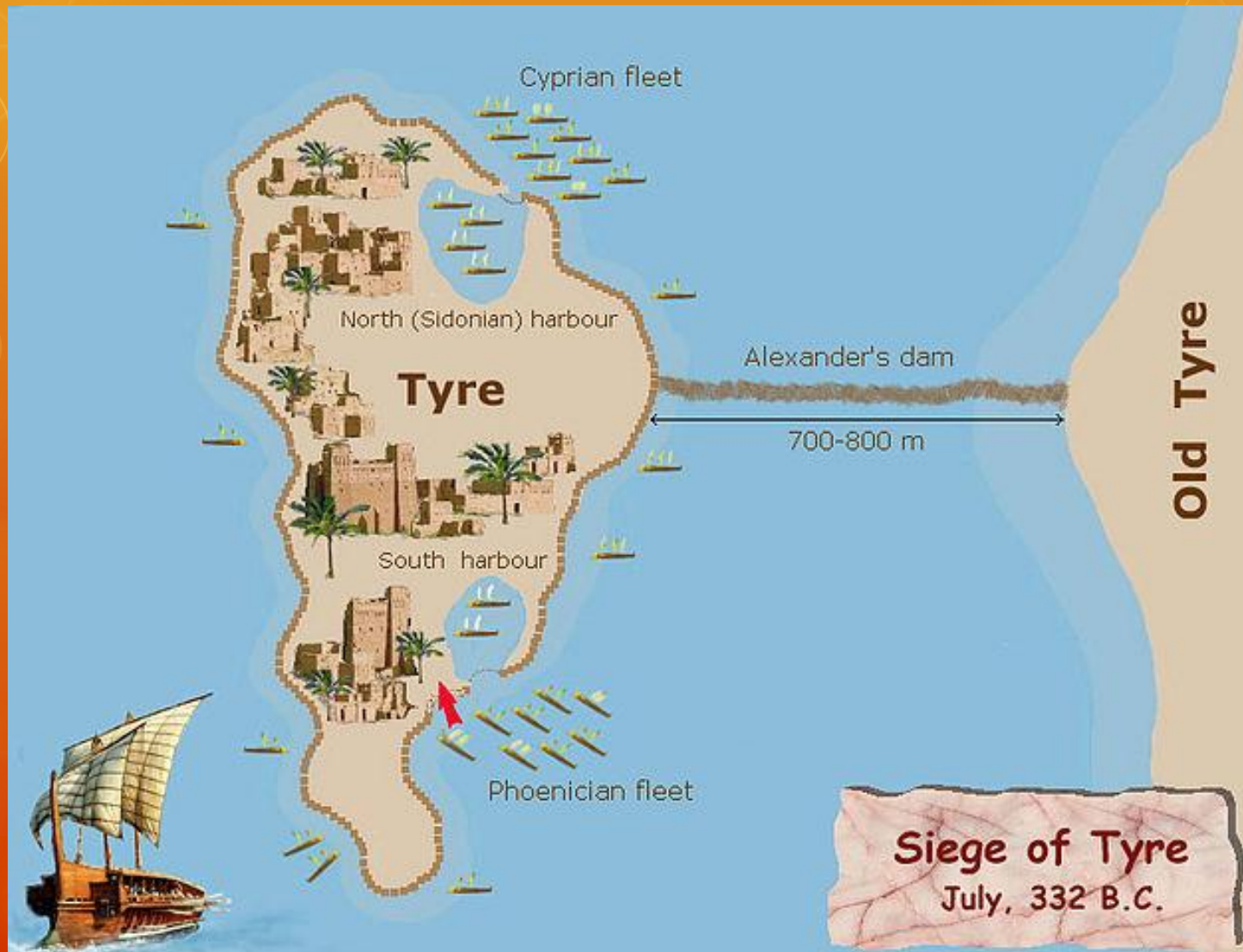


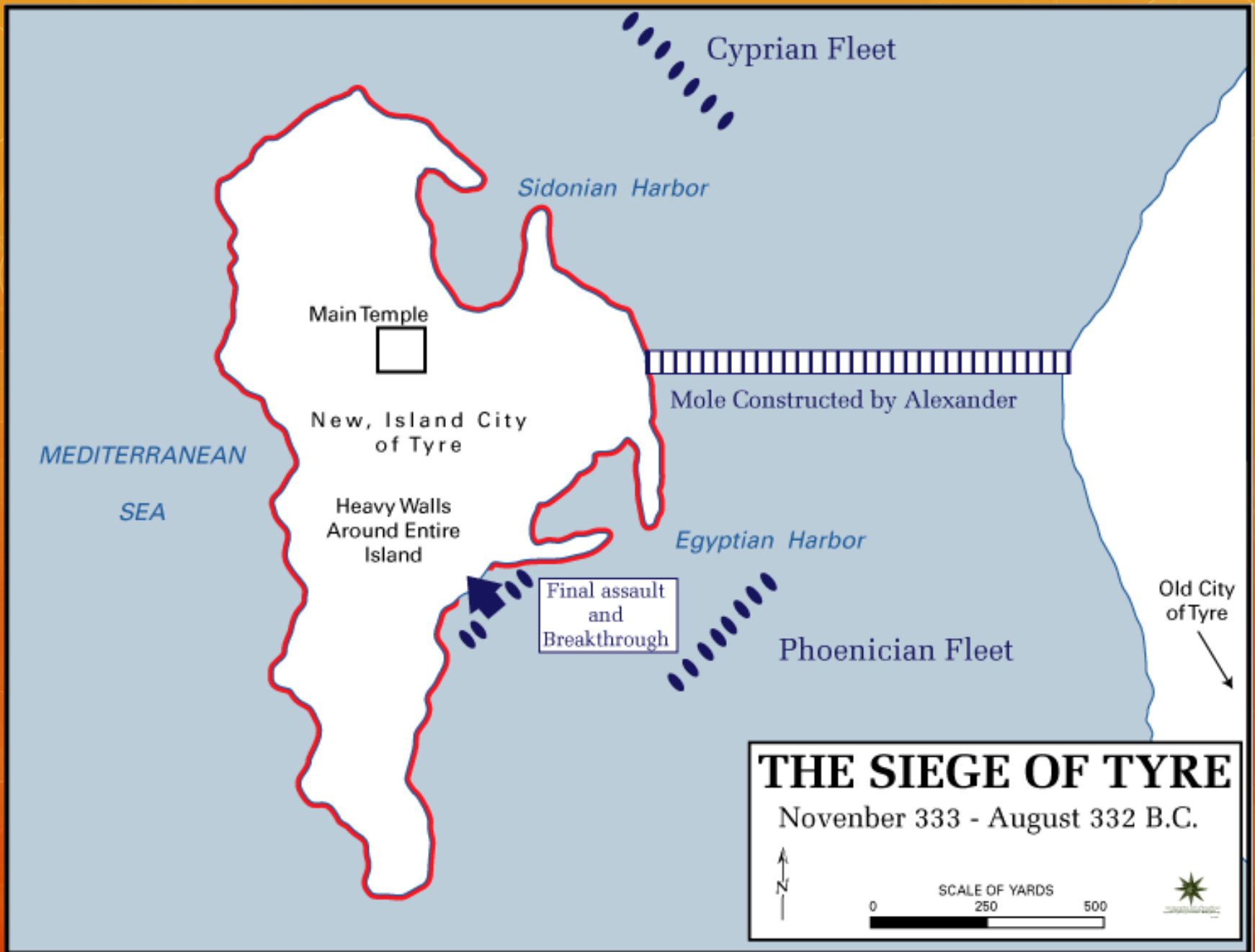
Většina fénických měst – Tripolis,
Byblos, Berytos a Sidon – se
Alexandrovi okamžitě vzdala



Dobytí Tyru

listopad 333 – srpen 332

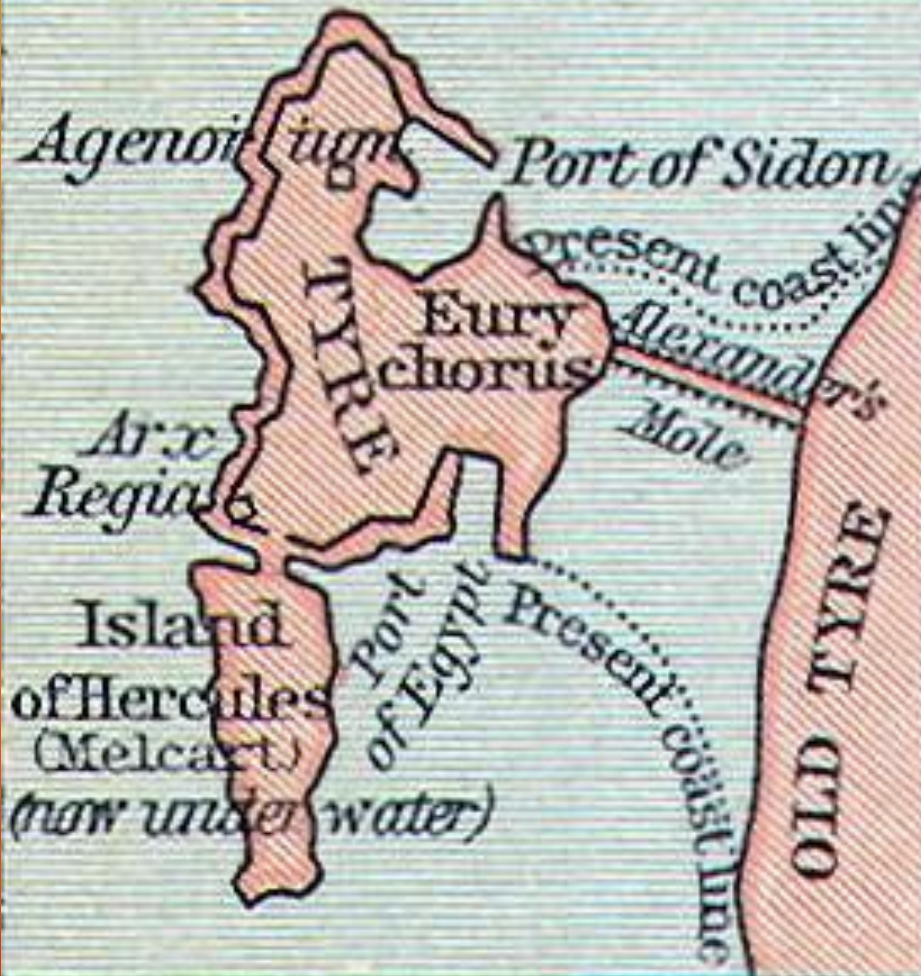




PLAN OF TYRE

333 - 332 B. C.

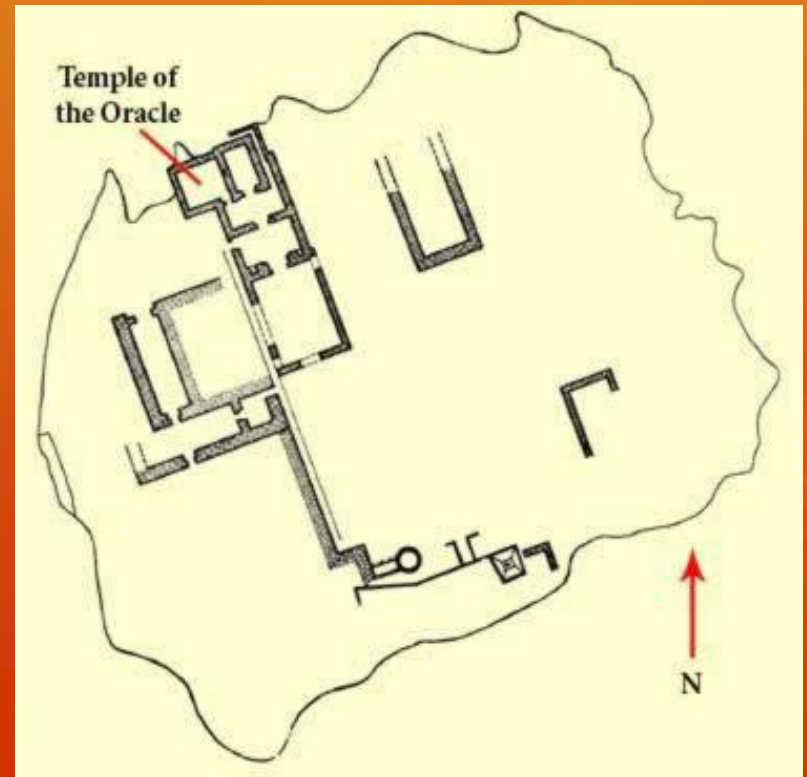
Scale 1:90 000

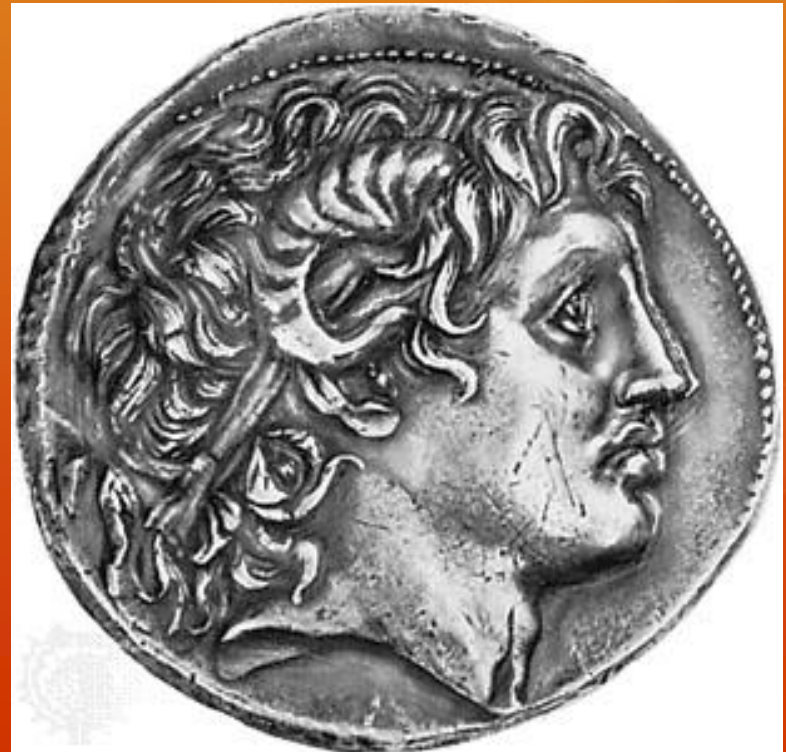
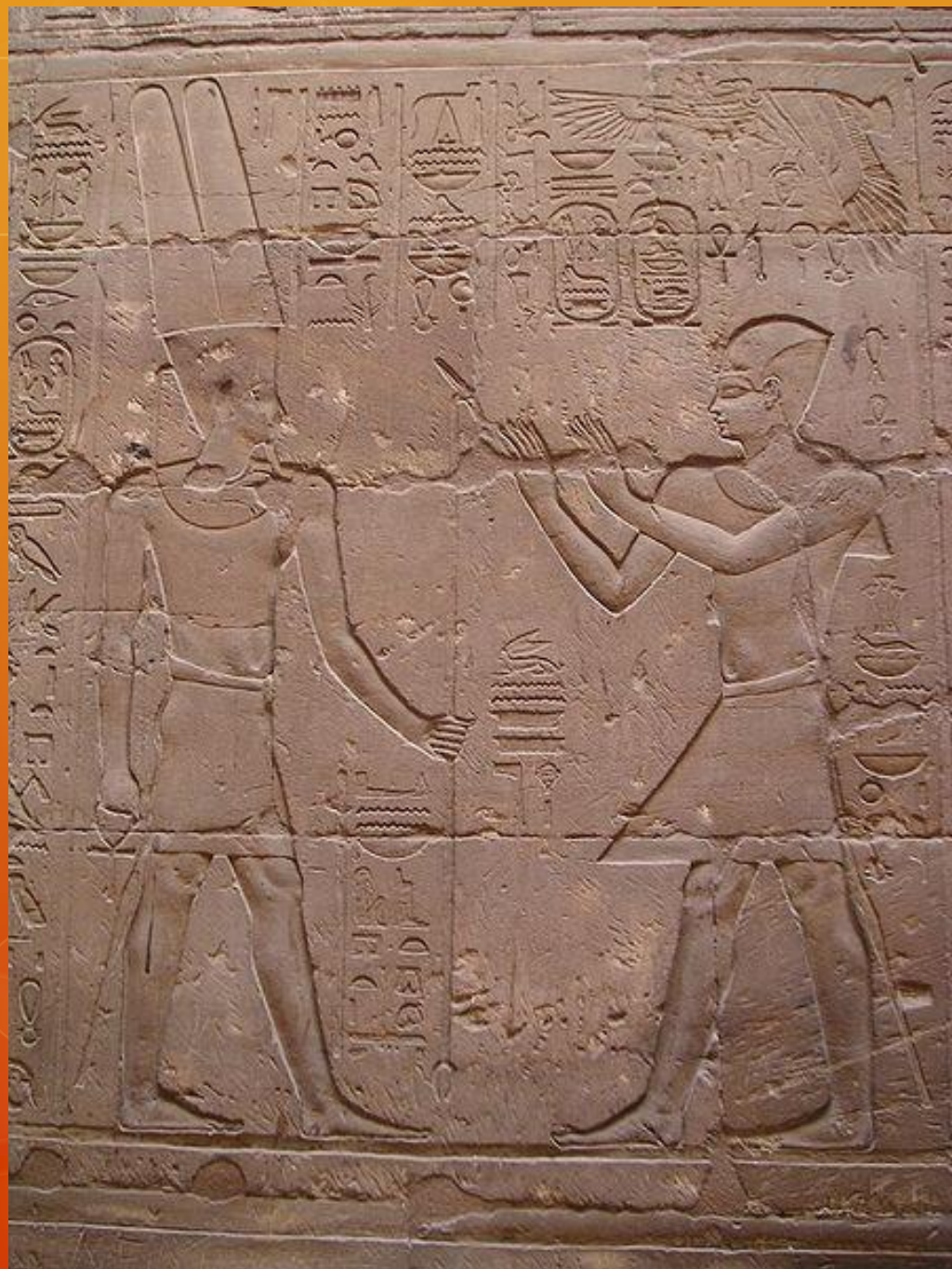


Roku 331 př.n.l. vstoupil Alexandr Veliký do Egypta a v Mennoferu se nechal Ptahovým kněžstvem uznat faraonem



Siwa – Amónův chrám s věštírnou





ALEXANDROVA MINCE S DIEM



Lysimachova mince s podobiznou Alexandra jako boha Amóna



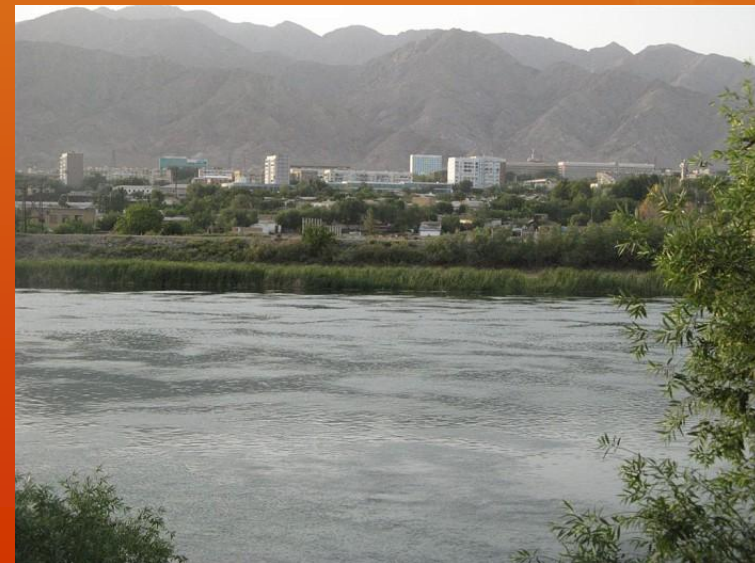
ZAKLÁDÁNÍ MĚST

Alexandr
založil údajně
až 70 měst

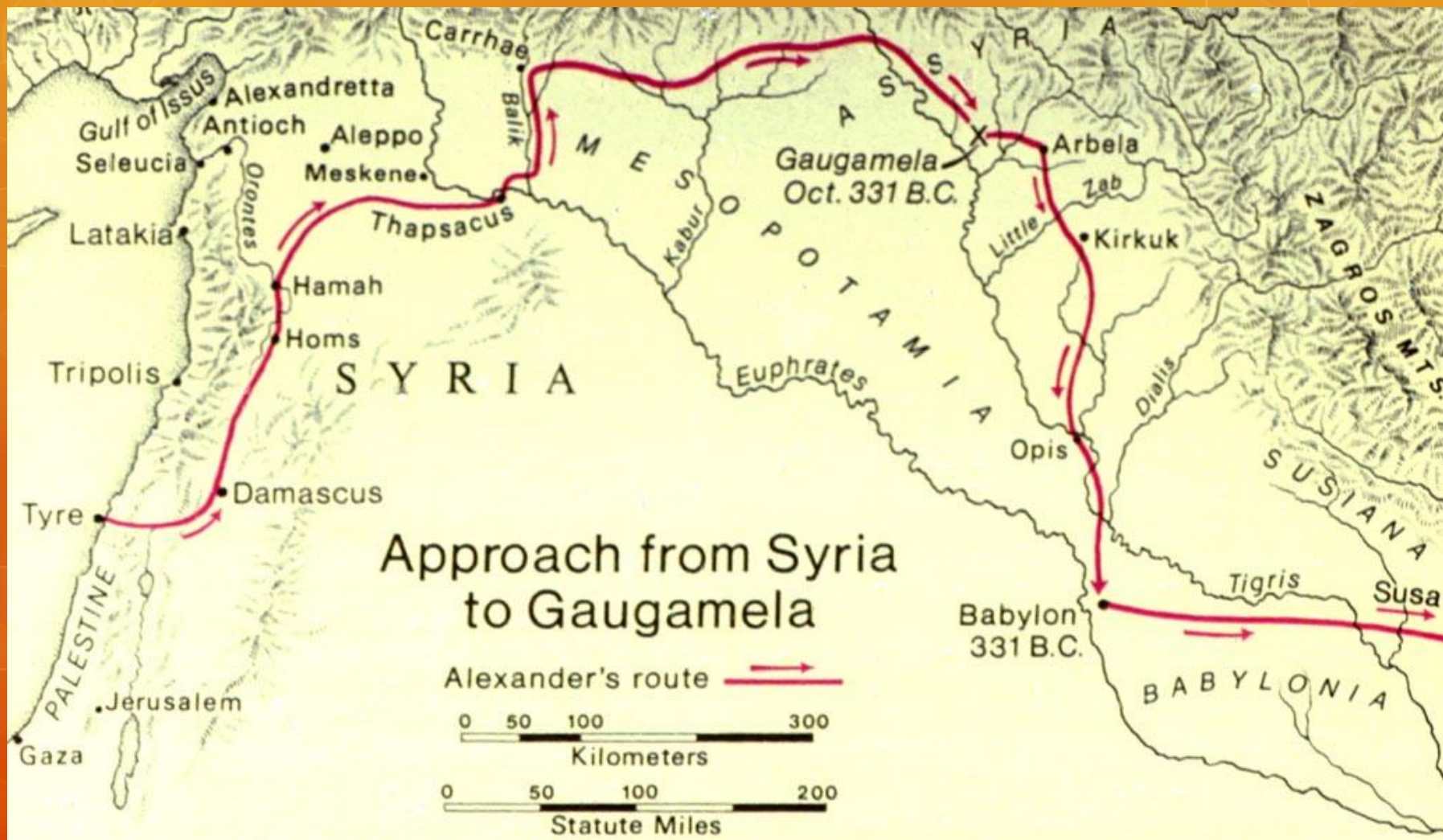
- **Alexandrie Egyptská**
- **Alexandrie u Issu (dnešní Iskenderun v Turecku)**
- **Alexandrie Charax (na Tigridu)**
- **Alexandria Níkai (v Indii)**
- **Alexandria Areión (dnešní Herát v Afghánistánu)**
- **Alexandria Eschaté (pozdější Chodžent v Tadžikistánu)**
- **Bukefala – Dželum (Pákistán)**

Alexandria Eschaté

město založené Alexandrem na řece Jaxartes v Tádžikistánu. Dnešní město Chudžand, v éře SSSR se jmenovalo Leninabad.



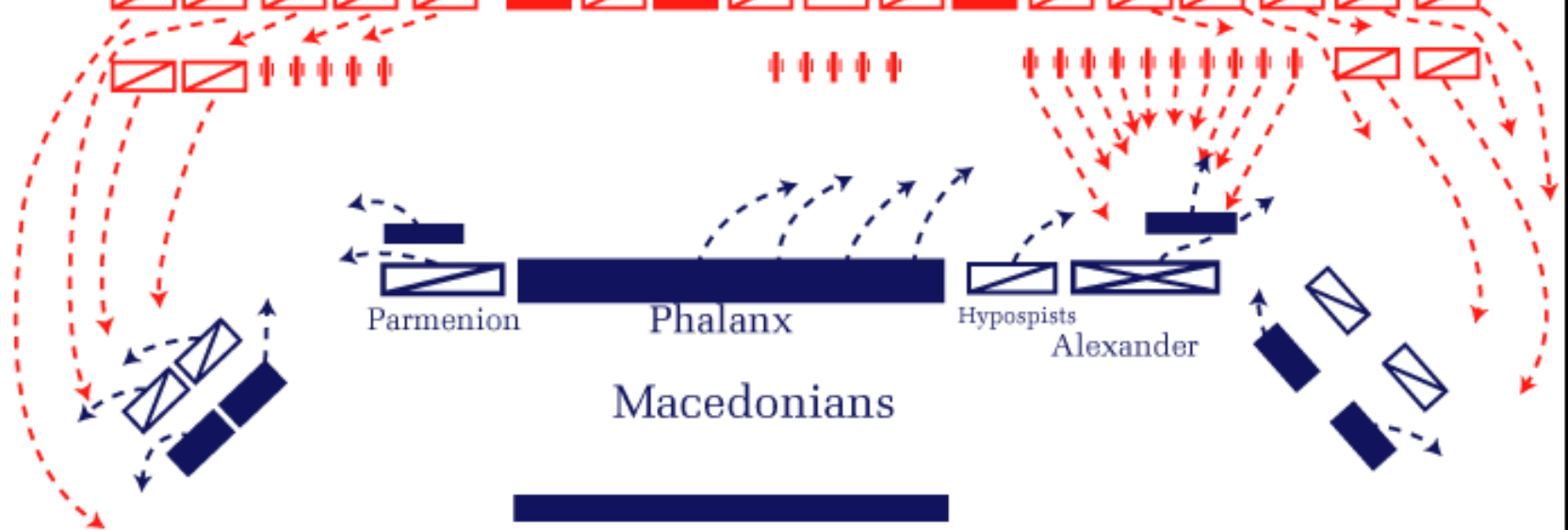
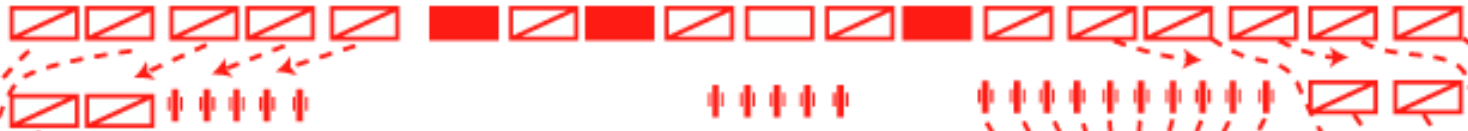
Bitva u Gaugamely 331 – 2. bitva s Dareiem III.



Persians



Darius



Parmenion

Phalanx

Hypospists

Alexander

Macedonians

Rear Phalanx of Auxiliaries

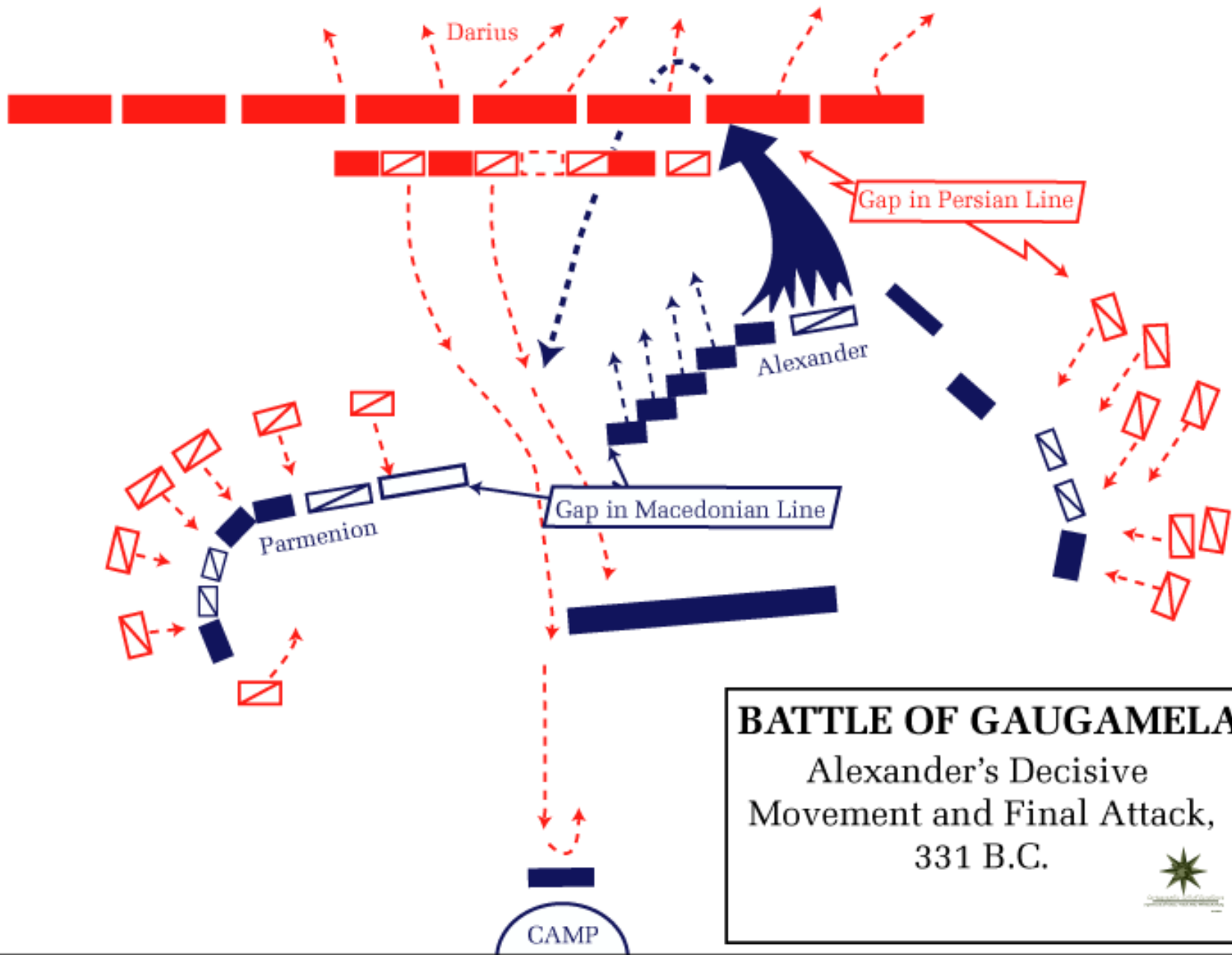


Camp

† Chariots

BATTLE OF GAUGAMELA
Initial Dispositions and
Opening Movements,
331 B.C.





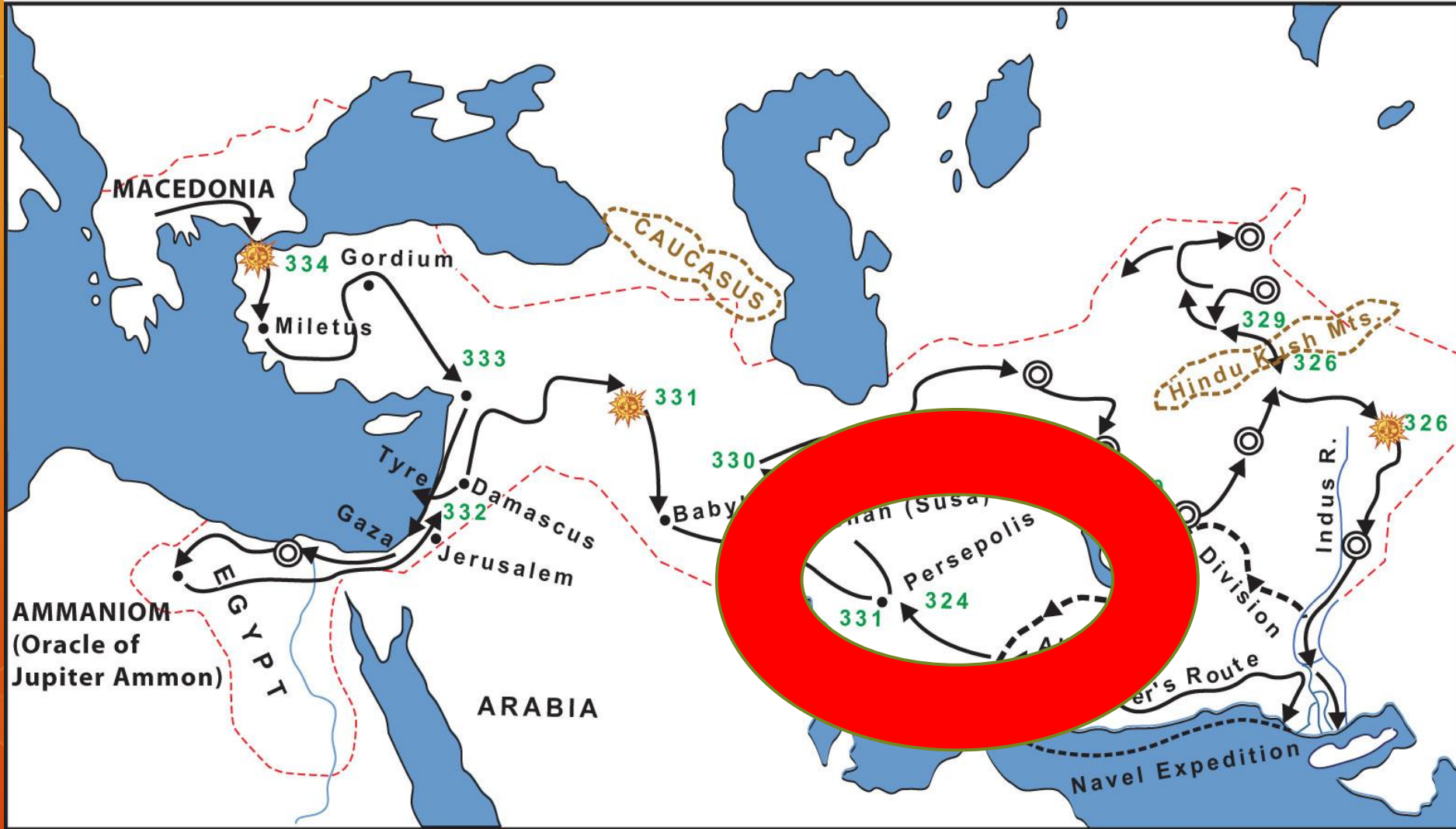
BATTLE OF GAUGAMELA
Alexander's Decisive
Movement and Final Attack,
331 B.C.



PERSEPOLIS



CAMPAIGNS OF ALEXANDER THE GREAT



0 Miles 600

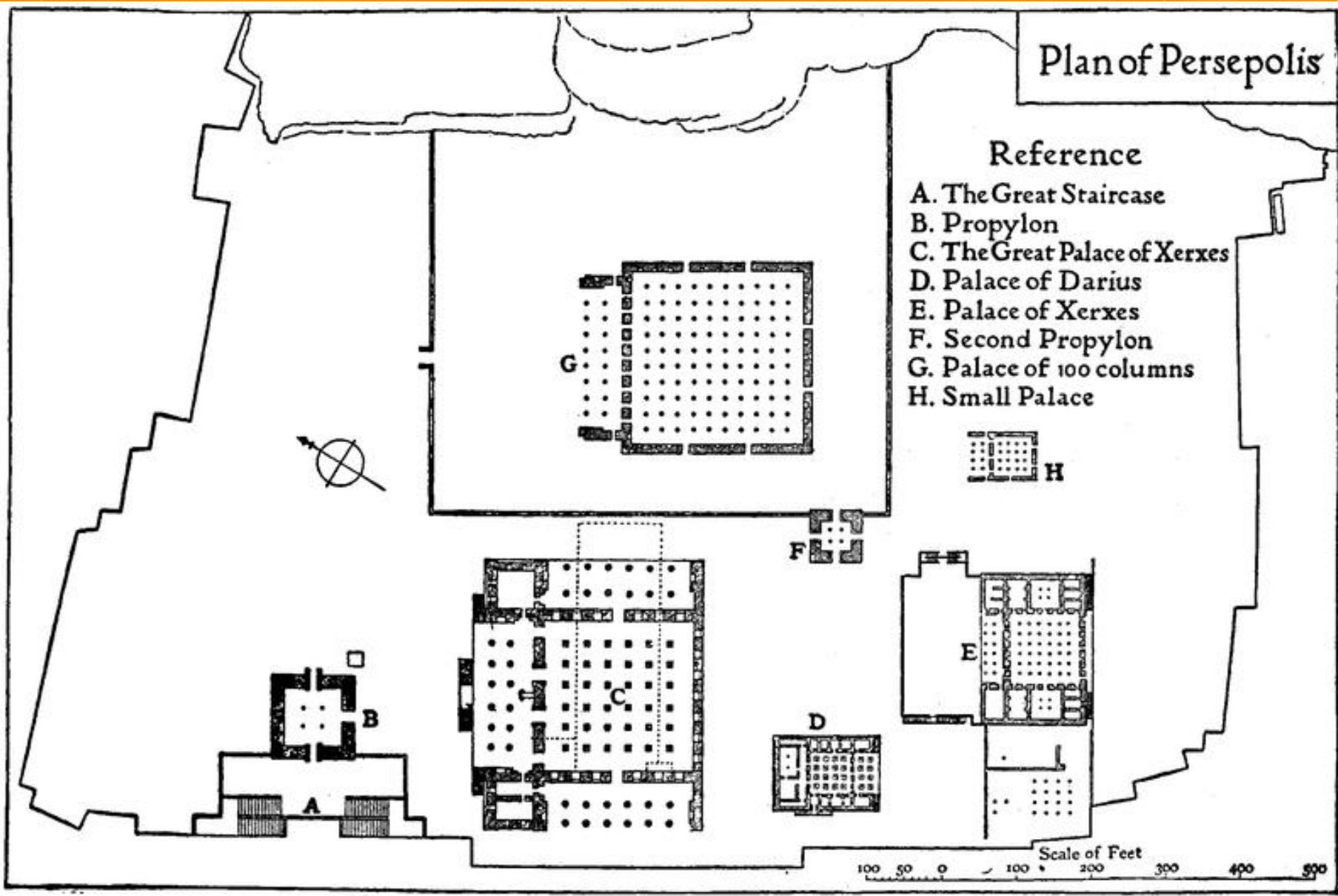
☉ Cities Named After Alexander
☀ Decisive Battles

Bible History Online

Plan of Persepolis

Reference

- A. The Great Staircase
- B. Propylon
- C. The Great Palace of Xerxes
- D. Palace of Darius
- E. Palace of Xerxes
- F. Second Propylon
- G. Palace of 100 columns
- H. Small Palace



Scale of Feet
100 50 0 100 200 300 400 500











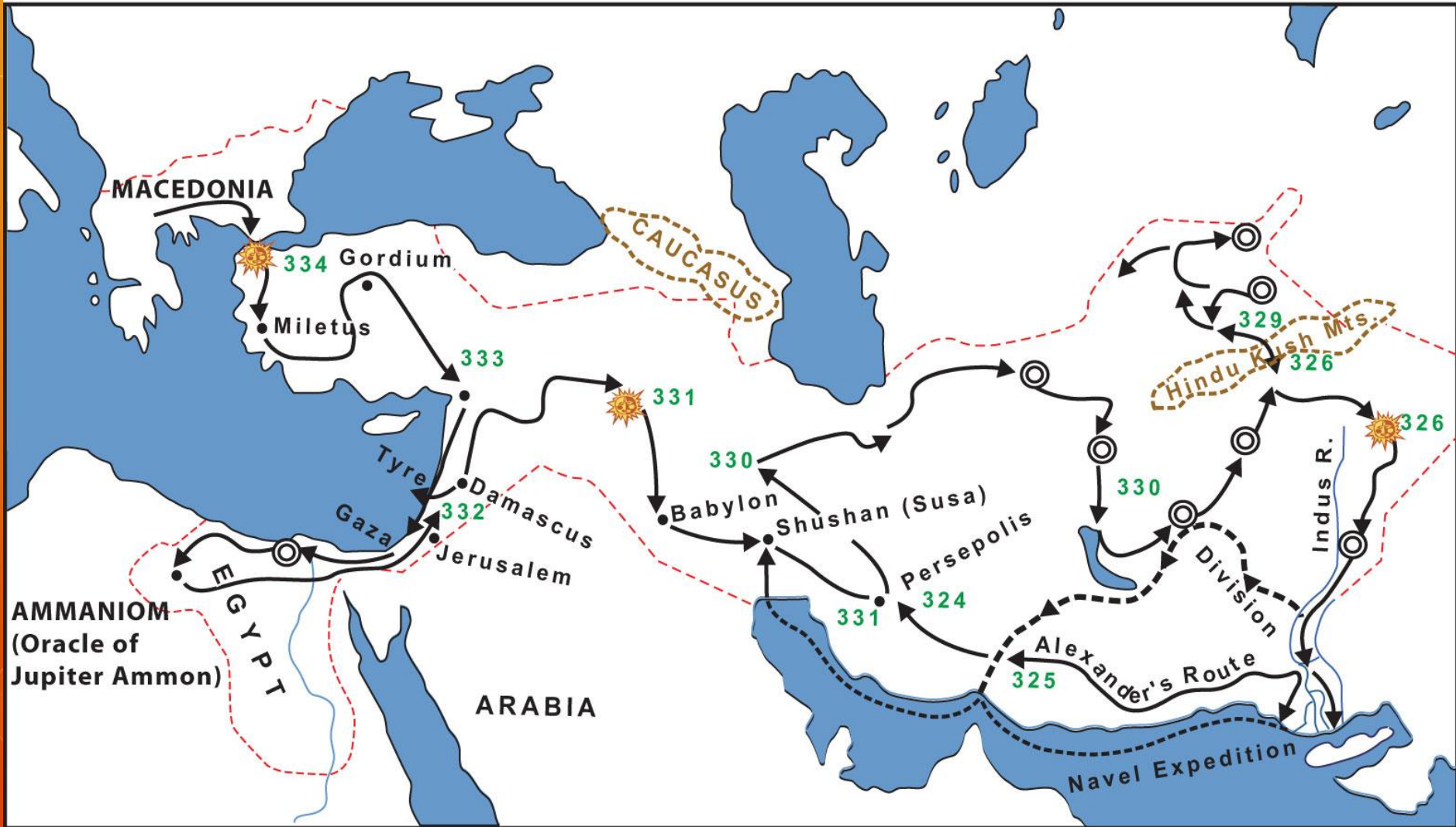
Dareiův palác v Persepoli dnes



330 Dareios III. zavražděn satrapou Baktrie Bessem – Artaxerxem IV.



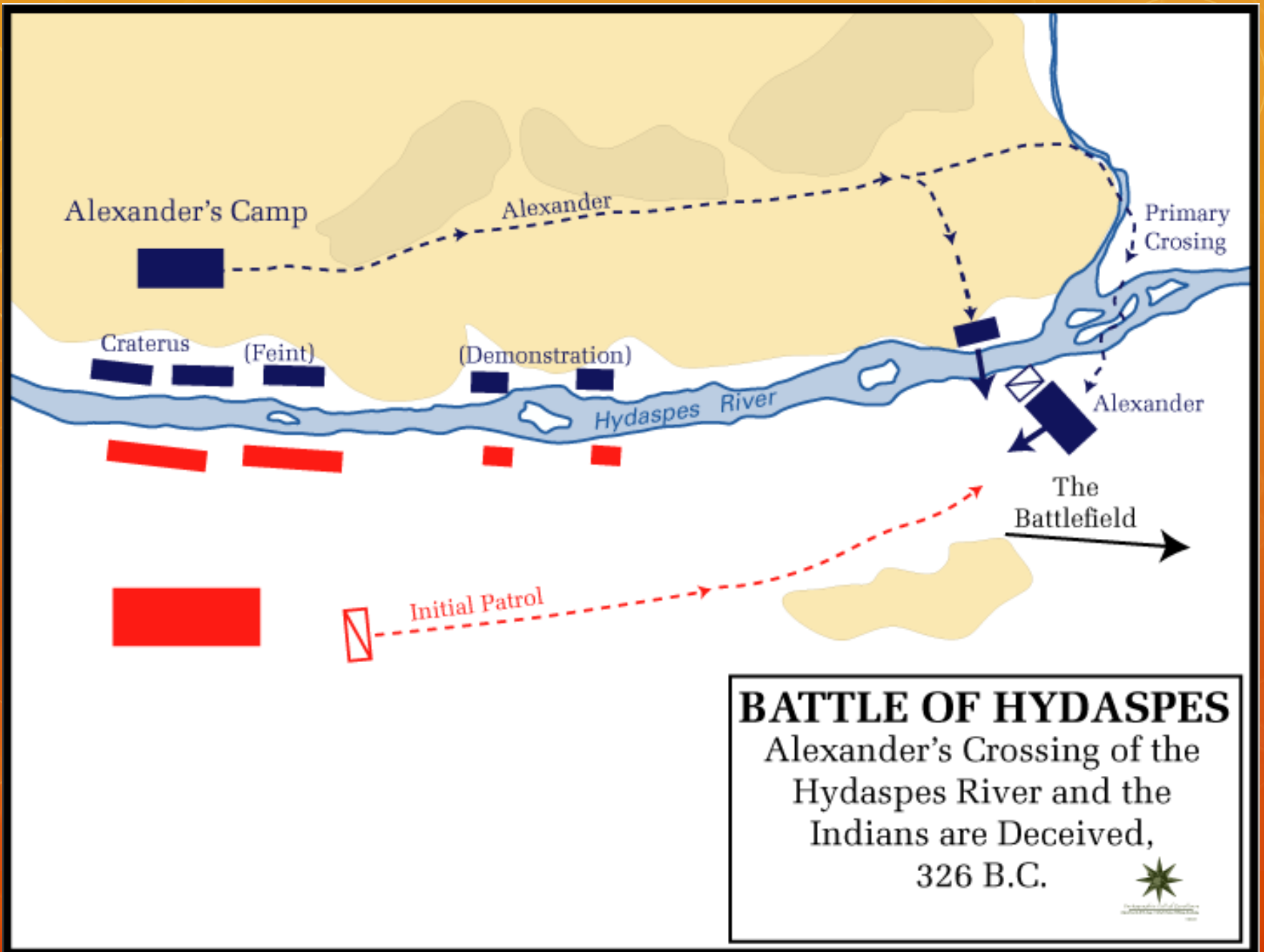
CAMPAIGNS OF ALEXANDER THE GREAT

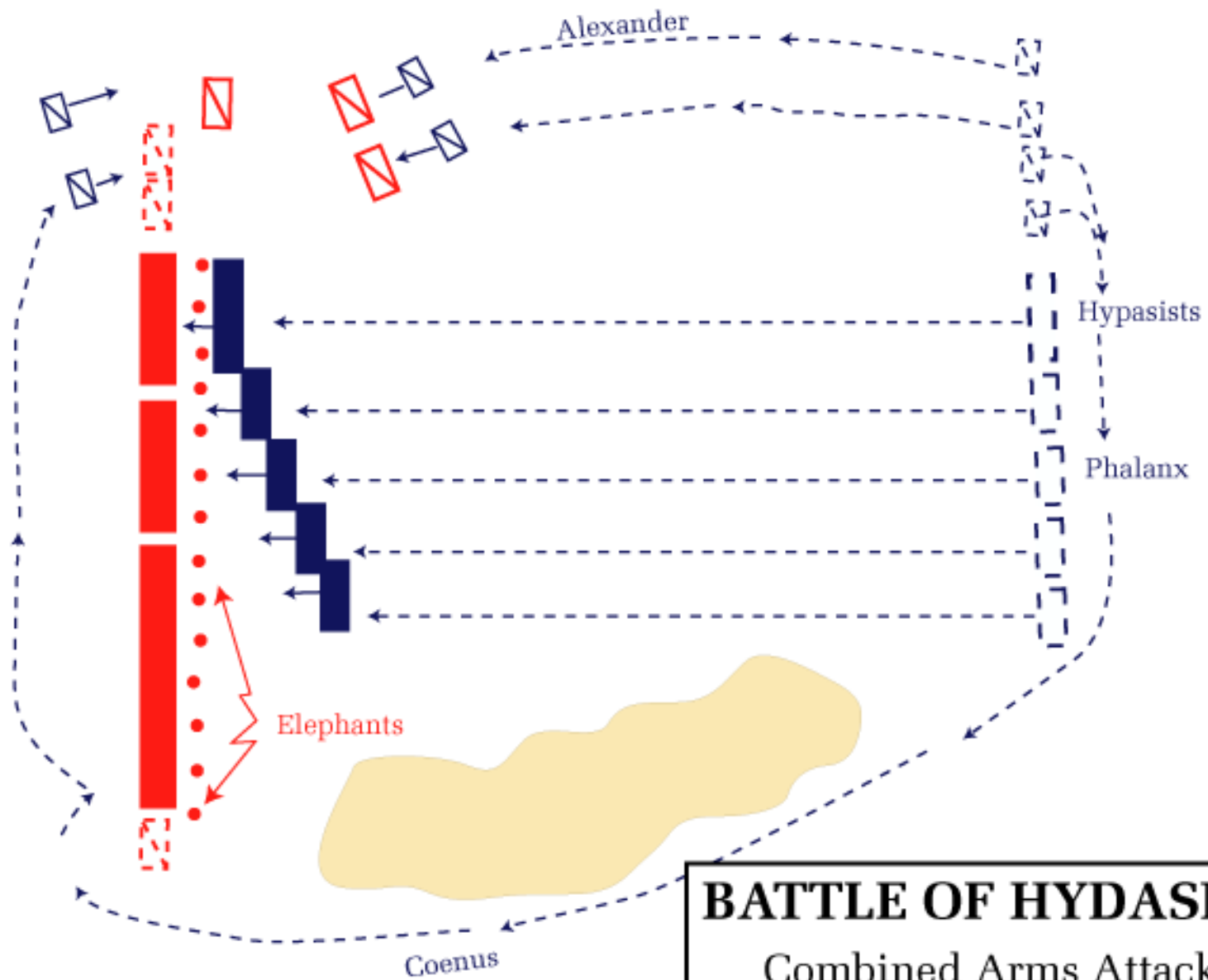


0 Miles 600

☉ Cities Named After Alexander
☀ Decisive Battles

Bible History Online





BATTLE OF HYDASPES

Combined Arms Attack,
326 B.C.







Hromadná svatba v Súsách 324

- 324 př.n.l. - Alexandr uspořádal v Súsách hromadnou svatbu 10.000 makedonských velmožů s urozenými Peršankami. Sám si při tom vzal za (další) manželku dceru Dáreia III. Cílem Alexandra bylo spojit oba národy a vytvořit tak jednotnou vládnoucí vrstvu persko-makedonské říše.



The Empire of Alexander

- Territory held by Philip of Macedon 336BCE
- Empire of Alexander the Great 323BCE

- Cities founded by Alexander
- Major battle sites
- Campaign routes

